

## SCOTTISH CATHOLIC INTERDIOCESAN TRIBUNAL

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### **MARRIAGE NULLITY PETITION FORM**

- 1. Before completing these forms, please make sure you have downloaded and read the Explanatory Notes. Please read the whole of these forms before you begin to fill them in.
- 2. Everything you write in these forms must be the truth. Any deliberate falsehoods or omissions could prevent us from coming to a fair decision.
- 3. Please be aware that everything you write may be shared with your former spouse [apart from your contact details, which can be kept confidential if you wish]. Once your case has been admitted, the first page of your Petition will immediately be sent to the other party who will be invited to come to the Tribunal to read the rest of your submission.
- 4. On the next page you will be asked to express briefly, in your own words, the main problems in the courtship and marriage.
- 5. On subsequent pages you will be asked a number of specific questions which you must answer, even if it is to say: "I don't know" or "N/A [does not apply]". You will then be asked to write in more depth on your courtship and marriage, the questions given are not obligatory, they are intended to help you to provide as much detail as you can.
- 6. If you had a civil marriage subsequently rectified canonically by the Catholic Church, please distinguish very clearly the timeline of your courtship [eg 2000-2002], your civil marriage [eg 2002-2008], your canonical, or Catholic Church, marriage [eg 2008-2014] and your divorce [eg 2015]. All documentation relative to civil and canonical marriage as well as to civil divorce must be submitted as evidence.
- 7. If you have had two or more successive marriages, please write very clearly the timelines of each marriage and submit all marriage and divorce certificates and, if appropriate, death certificate(s).
- 8. When you complete the form please ensure that you sign and date it and have it witnessed by someone you know and trust.

## **PETITION**

To the Judicial Vicar of the Scottish Catholic Interdiocesar	n Tribunal
I,	
hereby exercise my right to petition a declaration of nullity	against my marriage to
I will elaborate more fully on my reasons for this petition is the courtship were:	in answering q7 & 8. Briefly stated, however, problems in
1	
2	
3.	
and problems in the marriage were:	
4.	
5.	<del></del>
6	
[I swear before God] <b>or</b> [I promise] that all that I write Delete as necessary	above, and below, is wholly and exclusively the truth.
Signed:	
Witnessed by: (someone who knows you well)	
If applicable:	
I,, the other party to the	e marriage, do not oppose this petition.
Signed:	
Witnessed by: (someone who knows you well)	

## Please write your answers on this form, except for questions 7 & 8

NB: If you wish to withhold from the Respondent the information contained under (c), (d) & (e) below, please omit it here and write it in the separate sheet provided [Appendix 1]. Give your present surname in block capitals. If applicable, your original family name should be added in brackets. Any other changes of name should also be indicated, giving the circumstances of the change. **PETITIONER** (a) Your full name: Date and place of birth: (b) Address: (c) Telephone Number(s): (d) Email address: Occupation: (e) (f) Name of Parents: (g) The religion of each at the time of your birth: (h) What religion were you reared in; did you ever change it? Have you been baptised [christened]? (i) If so, where and when. If <u>not</u>, how do you know this? If not baptised, can your parents or other family members

# (j) What was your religion on the day you married?

vouch for the fact of your non-baptism?

(k) If you are not a Catholic are you interested in becoming one?

### FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

Received: Enquiry No: Marriage Certificate: Divorce Certificate:

CASE NAME: LISTED REFERENCE: TYPE:

It is <u>essential</u> where possible to have full details for this section. It is your <u>legal responsibility</u> to do everything you can to provide the address of your former spouse. Give his/her present surname in **block capitals**. If applicable, original family name should be in brackets. Any other changes of name should be indicated. If your efforts to locate your former spouse are fruitless, please provide instead [if you are able] the address of a close relative who could pass on correspondence.

(a)	Name:
(b)	Date and place of birth:
(c)	Address:
(d)	Telephone Number(s):
( )	Email address:
(e)	Occupation:
(f)	Name of Parents:
(g)	The religion of each parent at the time of former spouse's birth:
(h)	What, if any, religion was your former spouse <b>reared in</b> ?
	Did he/she ever change it <b>before you met</b> ?
	What was your former spouse's religion on the day you married?
	Do you know if it has <b>changed since</b> ? If so, give full details:
(i)	Was he/she baptised [christened]? If <u>not</u> , how do you know this?
	If <u>not</u> baptised, can his/her parents or other family members vouch for the fact of the non-baptism?
(j)	If baptised, date and place of former spouse's baptism [if known]:
(k)	Prior to the marriage were you blood relatives or in-laws?

### 3. MARRIAGE TO BE INVESTIGATED

4.

5.

(a)	Place of marriage [town/city; name of registry office or parish church]:		
(b)	Date of marriage:		
(c) [For Catholic Petitioners] Give date and place of any ceremony <i>other than</i> a Church one.			
	What was the reason for this?		
<u>PRI</u>	EVIOUS MARRIAGES		
	s this the first marriage for both of you? ot, give details of any previous marriages.		
I wa	as previously married to:	My former spouse was previously married to	
Nan	ne:	Name:	
Add	dress:	Address:	
Reli	igion:	Religion:	
Plac	ee of marriage:	Place of marriage:	
Date	e of marriage:	Date of marriage:	
Date	e of divorce:	Date of divorce:	
	It may be that a declaration of nullity will be re [If there are any other previous marriages plead		
<u>CO</u>	NJUGAL RELATIONS		
(a)	Was there consummation by normal sexual intercourse after marriage?		
(b)	Was consummation delayed for any significant length of time? If so, why?		
	If not, when did it take place?		
(c)	If there was no consummation, was either party impotent? Who?		
(d)	How many children were born? Give their names and dates of birth.		
(e)	If there were no children, why was this the case?		
(f)	If contraception was always used, by whom was it always used?		
	Did both spouses agree to this? If not, why not?		

#### 6. <u>CIVIL DIVORCE</u>

- (a) Has a civil divorce been granted?
- (b) If so, give date, place and the grounds if known?

### 7. ACCOUNT OF COURTSHIP – remember your former spouse may see what you write

On <u>separate paper</u> write in your own words an account of your courtship. The "Guidelines" [Appendix 2] are only given to help you organise your account. They may make it easier for you to know what to write.

### 8. ACCOUNT OF THE MARRIAGE – remember your former spouse may see what you write

On separate paper, write in your own words an account of your marriage. The "Guidelines" [Appendix 3] are only given to help you organise your account. They may make it easier for you to know what to write.

### 9. WITNESSES

You are required to nominate a number of witnesses who can talk to us about your upbringing, courtship, and marriage. There are more details below, but basically witnesses need to be people who knew you or your former spouse well [family, friends, colleagues] and who are willing to share this knowledge with us. There is no fixed number of witnesses, but trying to get three or four would be ideal. For each witness please complete a copy of the Witness Consent Form and give the witness a copy of the Notes for Witnesses.

- (a) A witness is someone who can testify *directly*, *or indirectly*, to anything which contributes to the search for the *truth of the validity*, *or invalidity*, *of the marriage at the time of the exchange of consent*. Witnesses who have directly seen, heard or come to know facts or evidence before the nullity case was introduced are of particular value.
- (b) However, useful testimony can often also be provided by witnesses who have simply known one or both parties to the marriage, either individually or as a couple, even only for a short period of time within the span of the parties' lives. For example, someone may never have known one party to the marriage, but knew the other party well as a child and/or as a teenage friend, etc. Such people have insights into personality and character and often also have knowledge of facts about a party's background which can be helpful in building up a picture of that party. It is rarely evident on the wedding day that a marriage has been contracted invalidly. It will normally be things that have happened, or other decisions taken, before and/or after the actual wedding day which will combine to point to invalidity. It is important to indicate the scope of a witness' knowledge.
- (c) While family members can offer very important testimony, too many family witnesses often keep the evidence within too restricted a framework. It is also good, therefore, to propose witnesses who are independent of the family dynamic and who can often give a different and helpful perspective [eg Best Man, Chief Bridesmaid, good friends, a trusted teacher, work colleagues etc can all be good witnesses].
- (d) While you can give as many names, addresses and telephone numbers of witnesses as you wish, the Judge may restrict that number if he believes it to be suitable or necessary. If the witnesses do not cooperate or become unavailable [eg due to illness] you may be asked to nominate some more.
- (e) Before submitting any name as a witness, you must obtain their permission and signature on the Witness Consent Form [attached]. You must add your signature to the Form and return it to the Tribunal. A separate form is required for each witness. Once you have completed the Form please send it to the Tribunal, either by post or by scanning it and emailing it to us at <a href="admin@scitribunal.org.uk">admin@scitribunal.org.uk</a>.

<u>REMINDER</u>: If you intend to (re-)marry in the Catholic Church, no arrangements should be made for the church ceremony until you have in your hand not only the notification of the declaration of nullity of your earlier union but also the letter of the Tribunal stating that a new marriage can actually be celebrated. It is not possible or advisable to predict with any certainty the length of time the process takes, nor its outcome.

### 10. FUTURE MARRIAGE

Do y	you intend to remarry in the Church?	YES/NO [delete as appropriate]
(i)	Have you anyone specific in mind?	
	Name:	
	Address:	
	Telephone No(s):	
	Religion:	
	Has this person been married before?	
	To whom? [What was their religion?]	
	Where?	
	When?	
	How was it dissolved?	
	Is a declaration of nullity being sought?	
(ii)	Have you already entered a new union with this person?	YES/NO [delete as appropriate]
	Place of new union:	
	Date of new union:	

NB: If you have entered any other marriages not covered in this form, please indicate the details on a separate page.

### DECLARATION

## THIS PAGE MUST BE COMPLETED IN FULL OR THE APPLICATION WILL BE RETURNED

### **Data Protection Statement**

By submitting this petition to the Tribunal, I consent to the holding of personal data concerning me and the marriage under investigation. I accept and expect that all information will be treated with strict confidentiality and in compliance with both Canon Law and Civil Law. You can read our Data Protection Policy at <a href="https://www.bcos.org.uk/Policies/tabid/126/Default.aspx">https://www.bcos.org.uk/Policies/tabid/126/Default.aspx</a>. By signing below, I consent to the holding by the Scottish Catholic Interdiocesan Tribunal of the data as described.

### Safeguarding

I have read the Safeguarding Statement and I understand and accept that Tribunal personnel are required to report any safeguarding incidents disclosed in the interview process.

<u>I testify</u> that all the information I have given in this petition is complete and true and I freely submit my case to the Scottish Catholic Interdiocesan Tribunal for judgement. I understand that the Tribunal will make such enquiries as it deems necessary to establish the truth of my petition.

I enclose a certificate of marriage	YES/NO [If no, it can be obtained from the Registration Office where the marriage was registered]	
I enclose a certificate of divorce	YES/NO [If no, it can be obtained from the Court that issued the Decree]	
I enclose other relevant certificates [please itemise]		
I have read the explanatory notes that accompany this form	YES/NO	
Signature:	Witnessed by:(someone who knows you well)	
Place:	Address:	
Date:		

## **APPENDIX 1**

## INFORMATION TO BE WITHHELD FROM THE RESPONDENT

Petitioner's Address:	
Telephone Numbers:	
Email Address:	
Occupation:	 

## **APPENDIX 2**

### **GUIDELINES**

### A. The earlier part of the courtship

- 1. When approximately did you meet and start courting? If possible, give the month and year.
- 2. How old were you? What were the circumstances in which you met?
- 3. Describe the initial attraction and how this developed positively and/or negatively up to the engagement [if there was one; otherwise, up to the marriage itself].
- 4. How frequently did you meet during the courtship?
- 5. Was it ever broken off? If so, how often, for how long and for what reasons? Please be as detailed as possible.
- 6. Did you both share your backgrounds with one another, eg your respective family backgrounds, where you came in your families, whether you both had both parents, how they got on with each other, with you and with any siblings; any major problems or good things in your upbringing; adolescence, school life, life of faith, etc? Please be as detailed as you can.
- 7. Was there any major illness in your respective families: physical, psychological, emotional, etc? If so, please give details.
- 8. Did you share more deeply: eg your dreams, ideals, fears, anxieties, hopes, etc? Please give details.
- 9. Describe one another's personalities at this time. What were your respective strengths and weaknesses?
- 10. Were you able to socialise with others as well as with each other? Explain.

#### **B.** The engagement [if there was none, skip to section C]

- 11. Give the date.
- 12. Who proposed and in what circumstances?
- 13. Was the engagement announced to family and friends?
- 14. Was there an engagement celebration? If so, please recount.
- 15. Did the engagement change your relationship in any way? Explain.
- 16. Did either of you consider the engagement as a pledge to get married?

### C. The later part of the courtship [whether engaged or not]

- 17. As the relationship deepened did either or both parties become doubtful about the marriage? If so, why?
- 18. Describe any difficulties which emerged in the following areas: (a) fidelity; (b) plans to have children; (c) talk of Divorce if the future marriage did not work.
- 19. Did you treat one another as equals in the courtship? If not, explain.
- 20. Did your relationship become sexual during the courtship? If so, when, and were there problems?
- 21. What role, if any, did religion play in your relationship?
- 22. Were there any problems relating to money, alcohol, etc? If so, what were they?
- 23. Did either of you get married mainly because you just wanted to be married, almost as if it did not matter to whom? If so, explain.
- 24. Did either of you deliberately hide from one another before marriage something which could well have ended the courtship [eg a criminal past, an addiction, etc]?

### D. The decision to marry and the marriage day

- 25. Describe, if possible, the attitude of both sets of parents to your decision to get married.
- 26. Did anyone force you to marry, eg by threatening you in some way, by blackmail, etc? If so, who was it and in what did the force or pressure consist?
- 27. Did the pressure make you feel there was no alternative to getting married?
- 28. Did either of you go ahead with the marriage *exclusively* because you did not want to disappoint someone for whatever reason? Explain.
- 29. Did either of you drift into marriage? Explain.
- 30. As you entered into marriage, were there any important aspects of it either of you did not want [eg fidelity until death; children; etc]?
- 31. Did either of you have an ulterior motivation for marrying which had little or nothing to do with marriage [eg to get a passport or visa; to get a job; only for money; etc]?
- 32. Did you mean what you said in exchanging your vows?
- 33. Did either of you marry simply to treat the other as a means to a selfish end: eg as a housekeeper, as a breadwinner, as a guarantee of regular sex, etc?
- 34. Did either of you lay down a serious condition before proceeding with the marriage: eg I will stay only if I still love you; or only if you cut all ties with your family, etc?

## **APPENDIX 3**

### **GUIDELINES**

Section I only applies to those whose civil marriages were later "validated" in the Church [you might have called it a blessing] – otherwise skip I and move straight to II.

### I. Civil Marriage Period [preceding a Catholic Church ceremony]

- 1. Why was a civil marriage preferred to a Church marriage, given that a Catholic is obliged to marry according to the Law of the Catholic Church?
- 2. Was either of you drunk or on drugs or seriously mentally impaired as you made your vows?
- 3. Were there any serious incidents at the wedding reception? Explain.
- 4. If there was a honeymoon, describe any major problems that may have occurred.
- 5. Where did you live after marriage? Give details.
- 6. Describe any major problems which emerged, and when they emerged.
- 7. Were there any separations? How many and how long?
- 8. Was there talk of divorce?
- 9. Why was the decision later taken to have a ceremony in the Catholic Church?
- 10. Where did the Church ceremony take place?
- 11. Were there two witnesses?
- 12. Did you exchange vows ["I take you to be my lawful wedded wife/husband" etc]?
- 13. Did the Catholic party/parties receive the sacrament of Confession beforehand?
- 14. Did you and your spouse, as well as the witnesses, sign a register?
- 15. Were you given a certificate of marriage by the priest?
- 16. Did either of you consider your registry office marriage as the only "real" marriage, the Church ceremony just being an added extra?

### II. Marriage [either Catholic Church marriage or any other legitimate marriage between two non-Catholics]

#### A. Early Marriage

- 17. Was either of you drunk or on drugs or seriously mentally impaired as you made your vows?
- 18. Were there any serious incidents at the wedding reception? Explain.
- 19. If there was a honeymoon, describe any major problems that may have occurred.
- 20. Where did you live after marriage? Give details.
- 21. Were there any problematic behaviours in the marriage which had already shown themselves during the courtship?
- 22. Indicate any major negative change in you or in your former spouse in the early years of the marriage [first five years].

#### B. Marriage Breakdown

- 23. When did the marriage begin to break down? Give approximate month and year.
- 24. Why did it begin to break down?
- 25. Was advice sought from anyone at this stage? If so, give details?
- 26. Were there any temporary separations during the marriage? If so, how often, for how long and for what reasons? Please be as detailed as possible
- 27. Indicate any changes that came late into the marriage, right up until the final separation.
- 28. What and who caused the final separation?
- 29. When did this occur? Give approximate month and year.
- 30. Were there circumstances from your respective backgrounds which contributed in any serious way to the marriage breakdown?
- 31. Do you accept any responsibility for the marriage breakdown?